

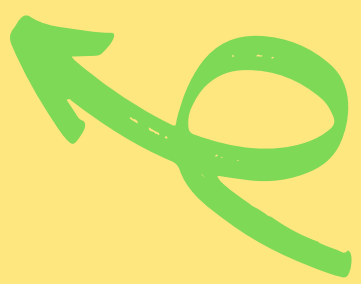
Learn English with Harry Potter

Harry Potter and the Philosopher's stone Chapter 3/The Letters From No One video 5

That evening when he got back from work, **Uncle Vernon did something he'd never done before; he visited Harry in his cupboard.** "Where's my letter?" said Harry, the moment Uncle Vernon had squeezed through the door. "Who's writing to me?"



he did something



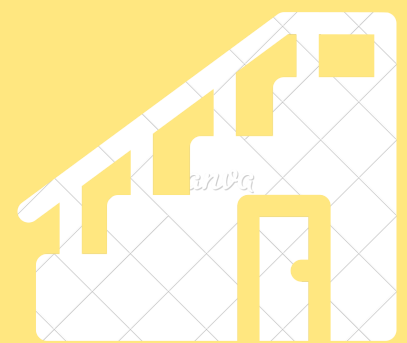
he'd never done before

cupboard
/'kʌbə(r)d/

skrinka na riad, komora
(úložný priestor s dverami)



a kitchen cupboard



a cupboard under the stairs

Rozdiel medzi "had never done" a "have never done"

Ak hovoríme o niečom čo sa udialo v minulosti, napr. " **Uncle Vernon visited Harry yesterday.**" (Strýko Vernon navštívil včera Harryho.), použijeme "past simple" (visited).

Ak chceme vyjadriť, že nikdy predtým (teda pred včerajším dňom) sa to nestalo použijeme "past perfect" (had + past participle = 3.tvar slovesa) "Uncle Vernon had never visited Harry before." Ak by sme však hovorili, že nikdy v živote sa to nestalo, použijeme "present perfect" (have/has + past participle = 3.tvar slovesa).

"Uncle Vernon has never visited Harry." (Strýko Vernon nikdy navštívil Harryho.)

"had never done" vs "have never done"

I **made** my first YouTube video in May 2019. I **had never made** any YouTube video before. (V máji 2019 som urobila moje prvé video. Nikdy predtým som YouTube video nespravila.)

Ak by som však nikdy žiadne video nespravila poviem len:



I **have never made** any (YouTube) video.



She **slept** for 12 hours yesterday. She **had never slept** so long before.

(Včera spala 12 hodín. Nikdy predtým stak dlho nespala.)

Ak však ešte nikdy nespala 12 hodín.

She **has never slept** for 12 hours.

“No one. It was addressed to you by mistake,” said Uncle Vernon shortly.
“I have burned it.” “It was not a mistake,” said Harry angrily, “it had my cupboard on it.”



no one

Ak ste niekedy váhali nad slovom "no one", teda či ho písať spolu alebo oddelene, oddelene je tá správna možnosť :) Slovíčko je samo o sebe záporné a preto nedávame sloveso do záporu.



"No one told me she was ill." (Nikto mi nepovedal, že je chorá.)

address (something) to



address someone as



Ak posielame niekomu na jeho meno list/balík použijeme "address (something) to"
She addressed the package to her brother. (Balík adresovala svojmu bratovi.)

Ak niekoho "oslovujeme ako" môžeme povedať "address someone as" "They addressed Abraham Lincoln as "Mr. President." (Oslovovali Abrahama Lincolna ako pán prezident.)



by mistake
(omylom, náhodou)

I got on the wrong train by mistake.
(Omylom som nasadla na nesprávny vlak.)



Otestuje sa na preklade nasledovných viet
Správne odpovede sú nižšie:)

1 Nikto včera neprišiel.

2 Stretla som ho včera. Nikdy predtým som ho nevidela.

3 Nikdy sme nemali domáceho miláčika.

1 No one came yesterday. Ako sme si povedali vyššie so slovom no one nedávame sloveso do záporu, čiže nie "didn't come" ale "came".

2 I met him yesterday. I had never seen him before. (Nikdy predtým had + 3.tvar slovesa (see-saw-seen)

3 We have never had a pet. (nikdy v živote have + 3.tvar slovesa (have-had-had)